

Close

Print

**Record 1 of 1**

**Title:** Biochanin A Protects against Acute Carbon Tetrachloride-Induced Hepatotoxicity in Rats

**Author(s):** Breikaa, RM (Breikaa, Randa M.); Algandaby, MM (Algandaby, Mardi M.); El-Demerdash, E (El-Demerdash, Ebtehal); Abdel-Naim, AB (Abdel-Naim, Ashraf B.)

**Source:** BIOSCIENCE BIOTECHNOLOGY AND BIOCHEMISTRY **Volume:** 77 **Issue:** 5 **Pages:** 909-916 **DOI:** 10.1271/bbb.120675 **Published:** MAY 2013

**Times Cited in Web of Science Core Collection:** 7

**Total Times Cited:** 8

**Usage Count (Last 180 days):** 0

**Usage Count (Since 2013):** 12

**Cited Reference Count:** 54

**Abstract:** Biochanin A (BCA) is an isoflavone found in red clover possessing multiple pharmacological activities including antimicrobial, antioxidant, and anticancer ones. The present study aimed to assess its hepatoprotective potential at different doses in a carbon tetrachloride (CCl4)-induced hepatotoxicity model in rats. The effects on hepatic injury were explored by measuring serum levels of alanine aminotransferase, aspartate aminotransferase, and alkaline phosphatase. Furthermore, the serum levels of glucose, urea, creatinine, total bilirubin, total proteins, triglycerides, and total cholesterol were determined. The metabolic capacity of the liver was assessed by measuring changes in cytochrome P450 2E1 activity. The underlying mechanisms were substantiated by measuring oxidative stress markers as catalase, superoxide dismutase, glutathione peroxidase, glutathione transferase, glutathione reductase, reduced glutathione, total antioxidant capacity, and lipid peroxidation, as well as inflammation markers such as nitric oxide, inducible nitric oxide synthase, cyclooxygenase2, tumor necrosis factor-alpha, and leukocyte-common antigen. The results were confirmed by histopathological examination, and the median lethal dose was determined to confirm the safety of the drug. BCA successively protected against CCl4-induced damage, normalizing many parameters to that of the control group. The study indicates that BCA possesses multimechanistic hepatoprotective activity that can be attributed to its antioxidant, anti-inflammatory, and immunomodulatory actions.

**Accession Number:** WOS:000320414900003

**PubMed ID:** 23649249

**Language:** English

**Document Type:** Article

**Author Keywords:** biochanin A; isoflavone; acute liver injury; carbon tetrachloride; rats

**KeyWords Plus:** NITRIC-OXIDE SYNTHASE; ACUTE LIVER-INJURY; KUPFFER CELLS; OXIDATIVE STRESS; HEPATIC-INJURY; FREE-RADICALS; DAMAGE; METABOLISM; ISOFLAVONE; ENZYMES

**Addresses:** [Breikaa, Randa M.; El-Demerdash, Ebtehal; Abdel-Naim, Ashraf B.] Ain Shams Univ, Fac Pharm, Dept Pharmacol & Toxicol, Cairo 11566, Egypt. [Algandaby, Mardi M.] King Abdulaziz Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Biol Bot, Jeddah 21589, Saudi Arabia.

**Reprint Address:** Abdel-Naim, AB (reprint author), Ain Shams Univ, Fac Pharm, Dept Pharmacol & Toxicol, Cairo 11566, Egypt.

**E-mail Addresses:** abnaim.pharma@gmail.com

**Author Identifiers:**

Author	ResearcherID Number	ORCID Number
Algandaby, Mardi	M-9861-2015	
Abdel-Naim, Ashraf	J-3199-2012	
Fac Sci, KAU, Biol Sci Dept	L-4228-2013	
Faculty of, Sciences, KAU	E-7305-2017	

**Publisher:** TAYLOR & FRANCIS LTD

**Publisher Address:** 4 PARK SQUARE, MILTON PARK, ABINGDON OX14 4RN, OXON, ENGLAND

**Web of Science Categories:** Biochemistry & Molecular Biology; Biotechnology & Applied Microbiology; Chemistry, Applied; Food Science & Technology

**Research Areas:** Biochemistry & Molecular Biology; Biotechnology & Applied Microbiology; Chemistry; Food Science & Technology

**IDS Number:** 164MT

**ISSN:** 0916-8451

**eISSN:** 1347-6947

**29-char Source Abbrev.:** BIOSCI BIOTECH BIOCH

**ISO Source Abbrev.:** Biosci. Biotechnol. Biochem.

**Source Item Page Count:** 8

**Open Access:** No

**Output Date:** 2017-07-25

Close

Print